

§ 285.9

scales, holds, and any other space used to hold, process, weigh, or store fish; and

(5) Allow the observer to inspect and copy the vessel's log, communications logs, and any records associated with the catch and distribution of fish for that trip.

[58 FR 45290, Aug. 27, 1993]

§ 285.9 Archival tags.

(a) *Reserved.*

(b) *Landing.* Notwithstanding other provisions of this part, any person may catch, possess, retain, and land any regulated species in which an archival tag has been affixed or implanted, provided that person complies with all requirements of paragraph (c) of this section.

(c) *Landing report.* The person possessing, retaining, or landing, under the authority of paragraph (b) of this section, a regulated species in which an archival tag has been affixed or implanted must contact the NMFS, Southeast Science Center (1-800-437-3936) or any NMFS enforcement office (a list of local NMFS enforcement offices can be obtained from the Director) prior to, or at the time of landing, furnish all requested information regarding the location and method of capture, and, as instructed, remove the tag and return it to NMFS or make the fish available so that a NMFS scientist, enforcement agent, or other person designated in writing by the Director may inspect the fish and recover the tag.

(d) *Quota monitoring.* If a regulated species landed under the authority of paragraph (b) of this section is subject to a quota, the fish shall be counted against the applicable quota category consistent with the fishing gear and activity which resulted in the catch. In the event such fishing gear or activity is otherwise prohibited under applicable provisions of this part, the fish shall be counted against the scientific reserve quota established for that species.

[63 FR 669, Jan. 7, 1998]

50 CFR Ch. II (10-1-98 Edition)

Subpart B—Atlantic Bluefin Tuna (*Thunnus thynnus thynnus*)

SOURCE: 50 FR 43400, Oct. 25, 1985, unless otherwise noted.

§ 285.20 Fishing seasons.

(a) *Commencement.* Fishing in the regulatory area for Atlantic bluefin tuna will begin

(1) On January 1 of each year:

(i) For anglers fishing for Atlantic bluefin tuna under the quota specified in § 285.22(d);

(ii) For vessels permitted in the Incidental Catch category fishing under the quota specified in § 285.22(e); and

(iii) For anglers participating in the tag and release program under § 285.27.

(2) On June 1 of each year:

(i) For vessels permitted in the General category fishing under the quota specified in § 285.22(a), and

(ii) For vessels permitted in the Harpoon Boat category fishing under the quota specified in § 285.22(b).

(3) On August 15 of each year:

(i) For vessels permitted in the Purse Seine category fishing under the quota specified in § 285.22(c).

(ii) [Reserved]

(4) Consistent with the Convention, the Act and this part, the Assistant Administrator may change the commencement date under this section for any vessel permit category or person (angler) if the Assistant Administrator determines that the changed date will enable scientific research on the status of the stock to be conducted more effectively and will not prevent the quotas for the affected fishery from being caught, based upon historical catch data or other relevant information. The Assistant Administrator will publish a notice in the FEDERAL REGISTER of any change in the commencement date(s) for fishing under this section at least 60 days before commencement of the affected fishery.

(b) *Closure.* (1)(i) NMFS will monitor catch and landing statistics, including catch and landing statistics from previous years and projections based on those statistics, of Atlantic bluefin tuna by vessels other than those permitted in the Purse Seine category. On

the basis of these statistics, NMFS will project a date when the catch of Atlantic bluefin tuna will equal any quota established under this section, and will file notification with the Office of the Federal Register stating that fishing for or retaining Atlantic bluefin tuna under the quota must cease on that date at a specified hour.

(ii) Upon determining that variations in seasonal distribution, abundance, or migration patterns of ABT, or the catch rate in one area may preclude anglers in another area from a reasonable opportunity to harvest a portion of the quota, NMFS may close all or part of the Angling category, and may reopen it at a later date if NMFS determines that ABT have migrated into an identified area. In determining the need for any such temporary or area closure, NMFS will consider the following factors:

(A) The usefulness of information obtained from catches of a particular geographic area of the fishery for biological sampling and monitoring the status of the stock;

(B) The current year catches from the particular geographic area relative to the catches recorded for that area during the preceding four years;

(C) The catches from the particular geographic area to date relative to the entire category and the likelihood of closure of that entire category of the fishery if no allocation is made;

(D) The projected ability of the entire category to harvest the remaining amount of Atlantic bluefin tuna before the anticipated end of the fishing season.

(2) Angling for Atlantic bluefin tuna under a tag and release program under § 285.27 may continue even after fishing for a quota has ceased.

(3) A vessel permitted in the Purse Seine category may fish under the bluefin tuna quota specified in § 285.22(c), or in fisheries for Atlantic yellowfin or skipjack tuna or other fisheries where bluefin tuna might be taken as bycatch, only until the allocation of bluefin tuna assigned or transferred under § 285.25(d) to that vessel is reached. Upon reaching its individual vessel allocation of Atlantic bluefin tuna, directed purse seine fisheries for Atlantic tunas are closed to such vessel

and the vessel will be deemed to have been given notice to that effect.

(c) *State actions.* Nothing in this section may be construed to invalidate any more restrictive commencement or closure date established by any State in waters under its jurisdiction.

[50 FR 43400, Oct. 25, 1985, as amended at 53 FR 24645, June 29, 1988; 57 FR 32920, July 24, 1992; 60 FR 38512, July 27, 1995; 62 FR 8635, Feb. 26, 1997]

§ 285.21 Vessel permits.

(a) *Permit requirements.* A vessel that fishes for, takes, retains or possesses Atlantic bluefin tuna must have on board a valid permit issued to the vessel owner under this section.

(b) *Categories of permits.* (1) Upon submission of a complete and valid application pursuant to paragraph (c) of this section, the owner of each qualifying vessel may be issued a permit by NMFS for one of the following permit categories: General, Charter/Headboat, Angling, Harpoon Boat, Purse Seine, or Incidental Catch. A permit will not be issued for more than one category.

(2) Persons may fish for, retain or possess Atlantic bluefin tuna only under the quota, catch limits, and size classes applicable to the permit category of the carrying vessel, except that anglers on board General and Charter/Headboat category vessels may fish for and retain school, large school and small medium bluefin tuna, subject to the limits applicable to the Angling category only until such time that a large medium or giant bluefin tuna is caught, retained or possessed on board the vessel.

(3) School, large school and small medium bluefin tuna landed by anglers on board General and Charter/Headboat category vessels are counted against the Angling category quota. When the General category fishery is open, large medium and giant bluefin tuna landed by anglers on board General and Charter/Headboat category vessels are counted against the General category quota. When the General category fishery is closed, or at any time in the Gulf of Mexico, large medium and giant bluefin tuna landed by anglers on board Angling and Charter/Headboat category vessels pursuant to § 285.24(d)(2)